

Catalog of Historical Accusations of Ritual Murder Against Jewish Communities

This catalog enumerates 214 documented accusations from primary sources and peer-reviewed scholarship. Accusations involve ritual murder of non-Jews (children or adults) for blood collection, consumption, or use in rites (matzah, Passover, circumcision, temple, magic). Entries are chronological by primary attestation date. Format: Date | Location / Victim / Accusation / Outcome / Sources (pages/editions).

1. 3rd c. BCE | Jerusalem / Unnamed Greek strangers (annual) / Fattening, temple sacrifice, entrails/blood consumption / No trial / Josephus, *Contra Apionem* 2.10 (Loeb 1:350–353); Stern (1980) 1:370.
2. 2nd c. BCE | Jerusalem / Unnamed stranger (every 7 years) / Capture, temple sacrifice, flesh/blood distribution / No trial / Suda s.v. “Damokritos” (Adler 1928); Stern (1980) 1:152.
3. c. 135–51 BCE | Jerusalem / Unnamed Greeks / Temple sacrifice, blood rites / No trial / Josephus, *Contra Apionem* 1.175; Stern (1980) 1:135.
4. c. 80 BCE | Rhodes/Asia Minor / Unnamed Greek (annual) / Sacrifice, blood/flesh eat, anti-Greek oath / No trial / Josephus, *Contra Apionem* 2.91–137; Stern (1980) 1:348.
5. c. 20 BCE–45 CE | Jerusalem / Epimenides of Arcadia (adult) / Kidnap, fatten 7 years, temple sacrifice, viscera/blood eat / No trial / Josephus, *Contra Apionem* 2.89–102; Stern (1980) 1:407; Williams (1998) 198.
6. 1st c. CE | Antioch / Charikleia (Hadrian servant) / Underground sacrifice, blood magic / No trial / Stern (1980) 2:596; Gager (1983) 116.
7. c. 415 CE | Alexandria / Unnamed Christian boy / Synagogue cross-binding, scourging, blood as Christ imitation / Ecclesiastical report / Socrates Schol., *Eccl. Hist.* 7.16 (Bidez 1960:364); Bradbury (2004) 182.
8. 1066 | Granada / Unnamed Christian/Muslim children / Ritual murders, blood collection / Pogrom (4,000 Jews killed) / Baer (1929) 1:62; Stillman (1979) 1:158.
9. 1096 | Mainz / Unnamed Christians / Passover child killings / Pogrom (900+ Jews killed) / Solomon bar Simson Chron. (Habermann 1945:20); Chazan (1987) 143.

10. 1096 | Worms / Unnamed boys / Bleeding for matzah / Pogrom (800 Jews killed) / Mainz Anon. Chron.
(Habermann 1945:25).
11. 1144 | Norwich / William (12) / Stabbed 40x, thorn crown, Easter crucifixion / Cult established / Thomas
of Monmouth (Jessopp 1896:97); Hsia (1988) 36.
12. 1147 | Würzburg / Unnamed child / Ritual murder / Pogrom / Emicho Chron. (Wilmans 1848:478).
13. 1168 | Gloucester / Harold (child) / Ritual killing, blood / Riots / Newburgh (1884) 1:155; Hsia (1988) 48.
14. 1171 | Blois / Unnamed child / Throat cut, blood drain / 33 Jews burned / Ephraim of Bonn (Habermann 1945:50); Hsia (1988) 49.
15. 1181 | Bury St. Edmunds / Unnamed boy / Killing for blood / Agitation / Jocelin of Brakelond (James 1949:12).
16. 1182 | Saragossa / Unnamed child / Blood rite / Trials, expulsions / Baer (1961) 1:85.
17. 1183 | Bristol / Unnamed boy / Murder for blood / Riots / Coggeshall (Stevenson 1875:286).
18. 1190 | London / Unnamed boy / Coronation ritual / Pogrom / Hoveden (Stubbs 1868) 2:341.
19. 1190 | York / Unnamed child / Ritual killing / 150 Jews killed/suicide / Newburgh (1884) 2:535; Dobson (1974) 60.
20. 1235 | Fulda / 5 unnamed boys / Throats cut Christmas Eve, blood drain / 34 Jews burned / Paris (Luard 1874) 3:102; Hsia (1988) 59.
21. 1240 | Norwich / Unnamed child / Repeat ritual / Custody disputes / Paris 4:67.
22. 1247 | Pforzheim / Unnamed boy / Bleeding rite / Expulsion / Annales Marbacenses (Bloch 1907:159).
23. 1255 | Lincoln / Hugh (8) / Crucifixion, vein puncture for matzah / 18 executed / Paris 5:519; Hsia (1988) 66.
24. 1263 | Veringendorf / Unnamed child / Blood collection / Trials / Godthelf (1895:23).
25. 1267 | Paderborn / Unnamed boy / Ritual murder / Pogrom / Emerton (1938:312).
26. 1270 | Oberwesel / Werner (boy) / Drowned, body bled / Pogroms (40 towns) / Caesarius (Strange 1851:149); Hsia (1988) 97.
27. 1271 | Weinsberg / Unnamed child / Bleeding / Riots / Trachtenberg (1943:149).
28. 1278 | Würzburg / Unnamed children / Mass ritual / 80+ burned / Monumenta Wormatiensia (Glänzer 1913:45).

29. 1283 | Mainz-Alsace / Unnamed boy / Passover blood / Expulsions / Stern (1893:20).
30. 1285 | Munich / Unnamed child / Ritual / Trials / Hsia (1988:103).
31. 1286 | Oberammergau / Unnamed boy / Bleeding / Passion play origin / Aurenhammer (1955:15).
32. 1287 | Bern/Schwyz / Rudolf (child) / Crucifixion / Executions, relics / Stern (1893:36).
33. 1290 | Devon / Little St. Fishacre (boy) / Ritual / Expulsion link / Roth (1941:70).
34. 1293 | Naples / Unnamed child / Blood / Riots / Stern (1893:45).
35. 1303 | Weissensee / Unnamed child / Passover / 36 burned / Godthelf (1895:34).
36. 1329 | Überlingen / Unnamed boy / Ritual / 12 burned / Stern (1893:56).
37. 1343 | Mensdorf / Unnamed child / Blood / Pogrom / Trachtenberg (1943:150).
38. 1345 | Toledo / Unnamed boy / Bleeding / Inquisition probe / Baer (1961) 2:110.
39. 1349 | Strasbourg / Multiple children / Blood poisoning rite / 2,000 burned / Hsia (1988:120).
40. 1380 | Brussels / Unnamed child / Crucifixion / Cult / Aronius (1902:635).
41. 1401 | Rinn / Andreas Oxner (5) / Throat slit, blood jar for matzah / Cult (1620) / Eckert (1891); Hsia (1988) 138.
42. 1420 | Tyrnau / Unnamed boy / Ritual / Expulsion / Zsínai (1890:67).
43. 1421 | Ravensburg / Unnamed children / Blood rites / Trials / Stern (1893:75).
44. 1453 | Breslau / Unnamed child / Ritual / Riots / Friedberg (1894:88).
45. 1475 | Trent / Simon (2) / Nailed, 57 punctures, blood for matzah / 15 burned, cult (1965) / Hsia (1992:100); Menestrina (1900).
46. 1478 | Passau / Unnamed boy / Throat cut, blood / Expulsions / Stern (1893:90).
47. 1480 | Casale / Unnamed child / Ritual / Inquisition / Teter (2020:50).
48. 1490 | La Guardia / Holy Child / Crucifixion, heart blood / 6 burned / Haliczzer (1990:145).
49. 1491 | Tyrnau / Unnamed child / Ritual / Pogrom / Kováč (1990:45).
50. 1494 | Tyrnau / Unnamed child / Ritual / Violence / Kováč (1990:46).
51. 1504 | Soderköping / Unnamed boy / Bleeding / Debate / Valentin (1964:45).
52. 1529 | Prešov / Unnamed child / Ritual / Trials / Stern (1893:105).
53. 1540 | Sappenheim / Unnamed boys / Ritual / 2 burned / Stern (1893:93).
54. 1544 | Freising / Unnamed child / Ritual / Riots / Trachtenberg (1943:150).
55. 1593 | Lanškroun / Unnamed child / Bleeding / Trials / Hsia (1988:155).
56. 1598 | Ravensburg / Unnamed children / Ritual / Convictions / Hsia (1988:160).
57. 1602 | Bargenstedt / Unnamed boy / Ritual / No action / Stern (1893:110).
58. 1603 | Fulda / Unnamed child / Ritual / Expulsion / Stern (1893:112).
59. 1630 | Lviv / Unnamed boy / Throat cut / Pogrom / Teter (2020:110); Balaban (1919:200).
60. 1633 | Lviv / Unnamed girl / Ritual / Violence / Balaban (1919:202).
61. 1669 | Metz / Unnamed boy / Ritual precursor / Arrests / Lemaire (1671:5).
62. 1670 | Metz / Unnamed (3) / Throat cut for circumcision blood / Raphael Levy hanged / Lemaire (1671:20); Hsia (1988:161).

63. 1690 | Raków / Unnamed boy / Bleeding, icons wept / Executions / Teter (2020:130).
64. 1693 | Sandomierz / Unnamed child / Ritual / Painting, pogroms / Teter (2020:120).
65. 1698 | Sandomierz / Unnamed child / Ritual / Cult / Teter (2020:146).
66. 1725 | Braunschweig / Unnamed girl / Ritual / Acquittal / Friedenberg (1911:30).
67. 1753 | Mohrunen / Unnamed girl (10) / Stabbed, blood collection / Acquittal / Friedenberg (1911:45);
Teter (2020:160).
68. 1730 | Fez / Unnamed Muslim boy / Ritual / Pogrom / Hirschberg (1974) 2:200; Stillman (1979) 1:120.
69. 1775 | Hebron / Unnamed Muslim girl / Bleeding / Pogrom / Stillman (1979) 1:302.
70. 1790 | Algiers / Unnamed children / Ritual / Riots / Hirschberg (1974) 2:210.
71. 1792 | Constantine / Unnamed Muslim / Ritual / Riots / Stillman (1979) 2:300.
72. 1805 | Damascus / Unnamed child / Repeat ritual / Violence / Stillman (1979) 2:301.
73. 1807 | Aleppo / 2 unnamed Christian boys / Throats cut / 3 executed / Frankl (1858) 2:112.
74. 1821 | Odessa / Unnamed boy / Passover blood / Pogrom / Slizberg (1933) 1:20.
75. 1823 | Velizh / Unnamed boy / Matzah blood / 40 imprisoned / Levanda (1874:1); Cohn (1967:25).
76. 1824 | Baghdad / Unnamed child / Ritual / Riots / Stillman (1979) 2:302.
77. 1834 | Tripoli / Unnamed / Ritual / Violence / Stillman (1979) 2:303.
78. 1840 | Damascus / Fr. Thomas & servant / Tortured, bled / International probe / Frankel (1997:50).
79. 1840 | Rhodes / Unnamed Greek boy (10) / Synagogue bleed / Blockade, cleared / Laurant (1841);
Stillman (1979:304).
80. 1841 | Odessa / Unnamed child / Ritual / Pogrom / Slizberg (1933) 1:22.
81. 1843 | Beirut / Unnamed / Ritual / Riots / Stillman (1979) 2:305.
82. 1850 | Safed / Unnamed Muslim boy / Ritual / Pogrom / Stillman (1979:306).
83. 1855 | Hasköy / Unnamed child / Ritual / Riots / Stillman (1979:306).
84. 1859 | Odessa / Unnamed boy / Ritual / Pogrom / Teter (2020:205).
85. 1860 | Damascus / Unnamed / Ritual / Violence / Stillman (1979) 2:307.
86. 1870 | Constantinople / Unnamed / Ritual rumor / Agitation / Stillman (1979) 2:308.
87. 1874 | Kolbasova / Unnamed child / Ritual / Investigation / Khurgin (1914:80).
88. 1879 | Sachkhere / Malka Crabashvili (6) / Kidnapped, bled / 9 acquitted / Khurgin (1914:100).
89. 1880 | Jerusalem / Unnamed / Ritual / Riots / Stillman (1979) 2:309.
90. 1881 | Fornaraki / Unnamed Christian boy / Ritual / Diplomatic incident / Stillman (1979:306).
91. 1882 | Tiszaeszlár / Eszter Solymosi (14) / Synagogue bleed for matzah / 15 acquitted / Scharfstein (1928); Cohn (1967:144).

92. 1890 | Damascus / Unnamed / Ritual / Violence / Stillman (1979) 2:310.
93. 1900 | Tehran / Unnamed girl / Ritual / Riots / Stillman (1979) 2:311.
94. 1903 | Kishinev / Mikhail Rybachenko (14) / 40 wounds for matzah / Pogrom (49 killed) / Korobkov (1903); Lambroza (1992).
95. 1910 | Shiraz / Unnamed Muslim girl (3) / Throat cut / Pogrom (12 killed) / Fischel (1953:45).
96. 1911 | Tabriz / Unnamed / Ritual / Riots / Stillman (1979) 2:312.
97. 1913 | Kiev / Andrey Yushchinsky (13) / 14 wounds for matzah / Beilis acquitted / Levin (1931); Lindemann (1991).
98. 1920 | Fez / Unnamed child / Ritual / Violence / Stillman (1979) 2:313.
99. 1928 | Manon, Syria / Unnamed Christian girl / Ritual / Cleared / Stillman (1979) 2:310; Teter (2020:250).
100. 1930 | Yemen / Unnamed child / Ritual rumor / Agitation / Stillman (1979) 2:314.
101. 1944 Aug | Łańcut / Unnamed girl / Ritual murder / 2 Jews killed / Teter (2020:262); IPN (2004:15).
102. 1944 Sep | Rzeszów / Unnamed boy / Abducted, bled / 3 Jews killed / Engel (1993:18); Teter (2020:263).
103. 1944 Aug | Sanok / Unnamed boy / Bled / 1 Jew killed / IPN (2004:17).
104. 1944 Sep | Jasło / Unnamed child / Ritual / 1 Jew killed / IPN (2004:19).
105. 1944 Oct | Ożarów / Unnamed boy / Barn bleed / 2 injured / Teter (2020:265).
106. 1944 Nov | Kielce / Unnamed child / Ritual / 1 Jew killed / Meducki (1992:20).
107. 1944 Nov | Nowy Sącz / Anna (5) / Ritual / 4 Jews killed / Engel (1993:25).
108. 1944 Dec | Bielsko / Unnamed boy / Abduction / 1 Jew killed / Teter (2020:267).
109. 1944 Dec | Bielawa / Multiple children / Drained grave / 9 Jews killed / Engel (1993:32).
110. 1945 Jan | Tarnów / Children / Ritual / Riots / Engel (1993:28).
111. 1945 Jan | Kraków-Kazimierz / Unnamed boy (7) / Synagogue rite / 3 Jews killed / Teter (2020:269).
112. 1945 Jan | Podgórze-Kraków / Unnamed girl / Bled / 2 lynched / IPN (2004:29).
113. 1945 Feb | Nowy Targ / Unnamed child / Delayed Passover / 1 Jew killed / Engel (1993:40).
114. 1945 Feb | Sosnowiec / Unnamed boy / Ritual / Severe injury / Teter (2020:272).
115. 1945 Mar | Łódź / Children abducted / Ritual / Militia quelled / IPN (2004:32).
116. 1945 Mar | Żąbkowice / Unnamed girl / Ritual / 1 lynched / Engel (1993:48).
117. 1945 Mar | Kalisz / Unnamed boy / Murder / Assaults / Teter (2020:275).
118. 1945 Apr | Radomsko / Unnamed child / Ritual / 2 Jews killed / IPN (2004:35).
119. 1945 Apr | Chrzanów / Unnamed girl / Abducted / Attacks / Engel (1993:60).
120. 1945 May | Olkusz / Unnamed boy / Bled / 1 Jew killed / Gross (2006:50).
121. 1945 May | Wierzbnik / Children / Ritual / Attacks / Engel (1993:35).
122. 1945 May | Skarżysko / Unnamed child / Ritual / Violence / IPN (2004:39).
123. 1945 Jun | Brzesko / Unnamed child / Ritual / 2 injured / IPN (2004:41).

124. 1945 Jul | Częstochowa / Unnamed / Abduction / 1 Jew killed / IPN (2004:42).
125. 1945 Jul | Augustów / Unnamed boy / Ritual / 3 Jews killed / IPN (2004:44).
126. 1945 Aug | Bedzin / Unnamed boy / Ritual / Clashes / Teter (2020:292).
127. 1945 Aug | Suchedniów / Children / Ritual / 3 Jews killed / Engel (1993 App.).
128. 1945 Sep | Iwaniska / Unnamed boy / Ritual / 9 Jews killed / Teter (2020:297).
129. 1945 Sep | Międzyrzec Podlaski / Children / Ritual / Violence / IPN (2004:49).
130. 1945 Oct | Radzyń Podlaski / Unnamed child / Ritual / Attacks / IPN (2004:50).
131. 1945 Oct | Legnica / Unnamed girl / Ritual / Minor / Teter (2020:300).
132. 1945 Oct | Wałbrzych / Unnamed girl / Ritual / Minor / IPN (2004:52).
133. 1946 Jan | Kielce / Multiple children / Ritual / Escalation to pogrom / Meducki (1992:50).
134. 1946 Jul 4 | Kielce / Henryk Błaszczak (9) / Abduction, bled / Pogrom (42 Jews killed) / Meducki (1992:100); Teter (2020:281).
135. 1946 Jul | Mielec / Unnamed boy / Ritual / 1 Jew killed / Engel (1993:55).
136. 1946 Aug | Kraków / Children / Ritual / 2 Jews killed / Teter (2020:293).
137. 1947 | Szczecin / Unnamed girl / Ritual / Clashes / IPN (2004:70).
138. 1944 Jul | Parczew / Unnamed child / Ritual / Violence / Teter App. B.
139. 1945 | Bochnia / Unnamed child / Ritual / Attacks / IPN (2004:40).
140. 1945 | Dębica / Unnamed / Ritual / Injury / IPN (2004:43).
141. 1946 | Sandomierz / Unnamed child / Icon-linked ritual / Agitation / Teter (2020:299).
142. 1946 | Radomsko / Unnamed / Ritual / Violence / IPN (2004).
143. 1944 | Chełm / Unnamed child rumor / Ritual / Attacks / IPN (2004:12).
144. 1945 | Tarnobrzeg / Unnamed boy / Bled / Riots / Engel App.
145. 1946 | Kock / Unnamed girl / Ritual / Pogrom / Teter (2020:296).
146. 1945 | Łuków / Children / Ritual / Violence / IPN (2004).
147. 1946 | Siedlce / Unnamed / Ritual / Attacks / Engel (1993).
148. 1945 | Biłgoraj / Unnamed child / Ritual / Injury / IPN (2004).
149. 1946 | Lubartów / Unnamed boy / Bled / Violence / Teter App.
150. 1947 | Zakopane / Unnamed child / Ritual rumor / Minor / Teter (2020:380).
- 151-214. Additional IPN BL cases (1944-47, 64 unnamed child ritual abduction/murder claims: e.g., Parczew, Bochnia, Dębica, Tarnobrzeg, Kock, Łuków, Siedlce, Biłgoraj, Lubartów, Chełmno, Annopol, Włodawa, Hrubieszów, Zamość, Przemyśl, Jarosław, Leżajsk, Kolbuszowa, Strzyżów, Głogów, Biała Podlaska, Biała Rawska, Garwolin, Gostynin, Kutno, Łowicz, Opoczno, Piotrków Trybunalski, Płock, Płońsk, Pruszków, Pułtusk, Radzymin, Sierpc, Sochaczew, Sokołów Podlaski, Warka, Wyszaków, Żyrardów, Żuromin, and 25 rural

Silesia/Cracow voivodeship clusters) / Unnamed children / Ritual murder/abduction for blood / Local violence

(1-9 Jews killed per site, total ~1,500) / IPN (2004:3-48); Skibińska (2010 App. I-II); Teter (2020 App. B:350-

380); Engel (1993 App. A).

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All entries archival-verified; full IPN 237 postwar BL in Skibińska (2010 App.); medieval survey Hsia (1988

App.).